

2020 Talent Management Trends Review **COVID & Migration**

COVID & Migration

The COVID-19 pandemic truly has been a generational event that's impacted virtually every aspect of our personal and professional lives. Even as we hope that its conclusion nears with more vaccines becoming available, the lingering effects are expected to be felt for years to come. Relocation and migration are no exception, and already, these areas have seen dramatic shifts in the past year.

Roughly one in five Americans (22%) either relocated because of the pandemic or know someone who did. This was particularly true for younger individuals, specifically those ages 18-29, who made up the largest age group that moved because of COVID-19. Traditionally, moving for work has been the top reason a person or family moves, which continued to be the case in 2020. However, that reason only accounted for 40% of all moves, which is a notable decrease compared to previous years.

One of the more predominant narratives throughout the pandemic has been that workers are fleeing big, expensive cities in favor of cheaper locales since they can work remotely. When looking at the numbers, the idea of a mass exodus from major cities isn't fully substantiated. According to one recent study, 48% of millennials – the largest block of the U.S. workforce (35%) – lived in the suburbs, up from 44% in 2019. Conversely, 35% reported living in a city, down from 38% the previous year. While these numbers do represent significant year-over-year changes, ideas of city centers emptying out entirely should be tempered.

On the corporate side, the COVID-19 vaccine presents both promise and new concerns. Many experts don't expect corporate travel and relocation to return to pre-COVID levels until the vaccine becomes more widely available. Most organizations (56%) remain uncertain if they will institute a formal requirement for employees to get the vaccine before they can return to the office. While the majority of Americans (56%) plan to get the vaccine as soon as it becomes widely available, more than a quarter (28%) have decided not to get it - even if it costs them their jobs. To help increase the overall percentage of vaccinated employees, many companies are using a variety of incentives such as bonuses, additional vacation days and gift cards to encourage their employees to get vaccinated.

As we all continue to navigate the pandemic into an eventual "new normal," data and insights that examine the unique ways COVID-19 has impacted relocation and migration will be invaluable for organizations of all sizes. The following is our final installment of our annual trends report series, which we hope can help inform your organization's ongoing conversations around this topic!

03

% of U.S. adults who due to COVID-19...

Relocation

While many Americans have relocated due to COVID in the past year (for either safety risk or financial reasons), there are those who would prefer to postpone their relocations until the situation returns to "normal."

Roughly 1-in-5 Americans either have relocated due to the pandemic or know someone who has.¹ Moved permanently or temporarily Someone else moved into their household

Did not move or have someone move into their household, but say they know someone else who moved

22%

3%

6%

14%

Relocated, had someone move into their household or know someone else who moved

Note: Response categories do not sum to total since some respondents chose more than one answer.

3 1. PEW Research Center, Survey of U.S. adults conducted June 4-10, 2020, https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2020/07/06/about-a-fifth-of-u-sadults-moved-due-to-covid-19-or-know-someone-who-did/

Mobility

Based on their personal experience, surveyed participants were asked to give "ideal advice" to those people who plan to carry out a relocation in the coming months. They were asked to rank possible alternative options in order of preference.

Regarding their first preference²:

55%

of respondents would prefer to postpone the start of the relocation until the situation gets back to normal.

9%

of participants would opt for canceling the relocation period.

31%

of respondents would prefer to start their relocation as virtual learning and then use the opportunity for an experience abroad.

5%

would be ready to replace physical relocation entirely by virtual activities if there is no other alternative.



4 2. https://ec.europa.eu/programmes/erasmus-plus/resources/documents/coronavirus-learning-mobilities-impact-survey-results_en

COVID-19 Moving Motivations

Among those moving during COVID-19, more people cited Financial Resources and fewer cited Risk of COVID-19 as their top reason for moving.³



COVID-Related Factors & Moving

Of those that have chosen to move during the pandemic, many cited health and well-being as a factor in their decision. There has been an urban exodus of sorts with many moving out of metropolitan areas to surrounding suburbs.

Covid-Related Factors Contributing to Decision to Move⁴

Personal Health and Well-Being	60%
Move Closer to Family	59%
Change in Employment Status or Work Arrangement	57%
Family's Health and Well-being 5	3%
Desire to Expand Living Space 459	/0
Move Closer to Outdoor Recreational Areas 35%	•
Move Away from Urban Area 34%	





Buyers: Vaccines Key to Resumption⁵

Corporate travel and relocation are unlikely to return to pre-COVID levels until the vaccine becomes more widely available. There is still uncertainty around employee vaccine requirements. While the majority of Americans are likely to get the vaccine as it becomes widely available, there are others who say they will not get the vaccine even if it costs them their jobs. Companies are using a variety of incentives to persuade their employees to get the vaccination.

Importance of vaccine availability in corporate decisions to resume travel restrictions

61%	23%	14 %	-2 %
Significant factor	Moderate	Don't	Not a
	factor	know	factor

7 5. Global Business Travel Association Dec. 7-14 survey of 353 travel managers and procurement professionals



COVID's Effect on Rent Prices

Rent increased compared to 1 year ago



Change In 1-Bedroom Median Rent Price⁶



Employee Vaccination Requirements⁷

A majority of companies have not determined whether they will require their employees to be vaccinated before returning to the workplace. A small percentage have decided to make vaccinations a requirement.

Uncertainty Around Requiring Employee Vaccinations **56%** Unsure about vaccine requirement

38% Will not require vaccines

6% Will require vaccines

Employees and Vaccination

Over 3 in 5 employed Americans will probably or definitely get the vaccine when it becomes available to them, and quickly. Of those planning to be vaccinated, over half will do so as soon as possible.⁸



28% of employed Americans say they won't get the COVID-19 vaccine even if it costs them their job.

Incentivization isn't enough to convince the already reticent:

70% of those who don't plan to get the vaccine said no amount of incentive would convince them.

 24%
 Cash Bonuses/Stipends

 21%
 Additional PTO

 16%
 Gifts (e.g. Gift cards, food vouchers, etc.)

 9%
 On-site COVID vaccination at no cost

Nearly one-quarter

definitely won't get

who probably or

of employed Americans

vaccinated would consider

doing so if offered cash bonuses or stipends.⁸



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